### Numeric Grade Book Vocabulary

- An Assignment is a single scored-work item or nonaligned (non-scored) activity distributed to students.
- A Category is a "type description" of similar Assignments grouped within a Task.
- A Task (Grading Task) is a score that is usually reported by Term, and is sometimes used to calculate a final score at the end of the year.
- A Posted Score is a score that has been exported from the Grade Book or entered into a Grading Task by hand.
- Composite Grading is the calculation of specified tasks used to determine a final grade.
- A Grading Scale determines which scores a student may receive, and dictates how to handle rounding-off decimal values.

- Grade Book calculates scores for each term, task, and section based on the user's Grade Calc Options selections.
- Within each course/section, there are two basic types of calculation for each grading task:
  - No Calculation: Nothing will calculate in Gradebook.

Type:

- No Calculation is often preferred for non-numeric Pass/Fail scoring of assignments.
- In Progress Grade: Allows you to select a grading scale and choose calculation methods.

In Progress Grade -

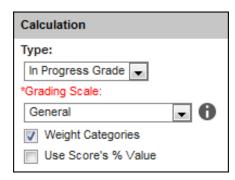
In Progress Grade

No Calculation

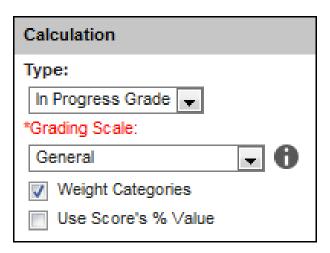
 A grading scale <u>must</u> be chosen here to tell grade book how to round off decimals for each calculated score, based on the district/building/department's grading policy.

- The Grade Book default calculation is based on unweighted points for the task. Total points earned are divided by total points available.
  - Example:
    - A student is assigned 13 assignments with various point totals and all possible points added gives the student the potential to receive 1250 points within the grading task for the term.
    - The student earns a total of 1158 points on all assignments.
    - Grade book default calculation = 1158/1250 = 92.64
  - A grading scale <u>must</u> be chosen to guide Grade Book to score this student with an 93, an A-, etc., based on the district/building/department's grading policy.

- For each task, there are alternate calculation methods available.
  - Weight Categories: Category score totals may be "heavier" in the task calculation (i.e. Test category has two times more impact on the calculated score than the Class Participation category [2:1 ratio])
    - If unchecked, all categories are calculated using the default points calculation, even if weights have been assigned in the category detail.
    - Campus inserts a zero as the default in the weight field when creating a category. If the user checks the box, but doesn't assign a weight, the category won't calculate.  $n \times 0 = 0$ . To have all categories weight evenly (1:1 ratio), make sure each category has the same weight value.



- Example of checking Weight Categories: "tests" weight = 4,
  "homework" weight = 1, "class participation" weight = 2
  - For the task/term, a student receives:
    - 258 earned of 300 points possible in "tests"
    - 48 earned of 50 points possible in "homework"
    - 56 earned of 60 points possible in "class participation"
    - Divide earned/possible values to get the percentage for each calculated category:
      - » 258/300 = 86
      - 48/50 = 96
      - » 56/60 = 93.33
    - Multiply the percentages by their weights
      - » 86\*4 = 344
      - » 96\*1 = 96
      - » 93.33\*2 = 186.66
    - Add the weighted percentages
      - » 344+96+186.66 = 626.66
    - Divide by the sum of all weights (4+2+1=7)
      - » 626.66/7 = 89.52285714285714
      - » round off to two decimal places, "4 or lower" rounding down, and "5 or higher" rounding up if the thousandths decimal place doesn't equal zero



- Use Score's % Value: Assignment earned points are calculated evenly, despite the "total points" value set for an assignment.
  - Ex.: 15 points scored on a quiz with 20 total points will be scored equally to a 75 on a 100-point quiz, because 15 is 75% of 20.
  - Ex: two assignments are scored as 8/10 and 100/100, but will receive different scores based on the chosen assignment scoring method.

Points Scoring 8+100 = 108	Percent Scoring 80+100 = 180

- FAQ Can both boxes be checked at the same time?
  - Yes. Weight Categories alters how Category scores are calculated in relation to one another, Use Score's % Value alters how Assignment scores are calculated in relation to one another.
- FAQ Can I leave both boxes unchecked (do I have to check a box?)
  - Yes. Leaving both boxes unchecked defaults to the points-only calculation method. The only required field is to select a grading scale for the Posted 16 Task Score.